

Chapter 7 Diagnosis function

7.1 Self diagnosis function of Fnet communication module

7.1.1 Self diagnosis function during running

Error type occurred during normal operation can be known through LED which located on the front of the product. When LED operation is abnormal, see appendix A1.1/A1.2 LED indication if user can fix the error through relevant action, and contact Service station of our company for serious error of hardware.

Items	Contents	Remark
Diagnosis function (Initial self diagnosis)	** On-line mode ** 1) Memory access error of communication module 2) Common RAM access and Reading/Writing error 3) Interface error of PLC and IBM_PC 4) Frame error during communication 5) Error status in physical layer of other station during communication 6) Error in physical layer of self station during communication 7) Program execution error during communication	Error code is displayed through LED when error occurred (See Appendix A1.1/A1.2)
Diagnosis function (Communication diagnosis)	** Test mode ** 1) Diagnosis of network configuration status in physical layer by test. – Transmission error of physical layer – Receive error of physical layer 2) Interface error of CPU in communication module and communication chip.	Error code is displayed through LED when error occurred

7.1.2 Communication diagnosis by test mode

If LED indicates modem or cable problem of Fnet module, connect two module of Fnet with communication cable as Fig. 7.1.2, set the two station numbers identically, set operation mode switch on front part to test mode, and turn the power on, then diagnose the problem according to LED indication.

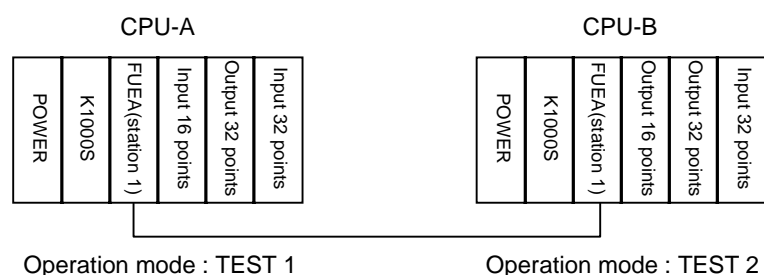


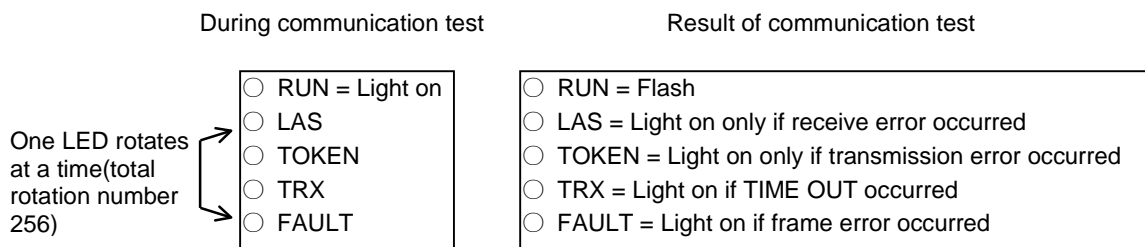
Fig. 7.1.2 Configuration of test system

7. Diagnosis function

● How to test

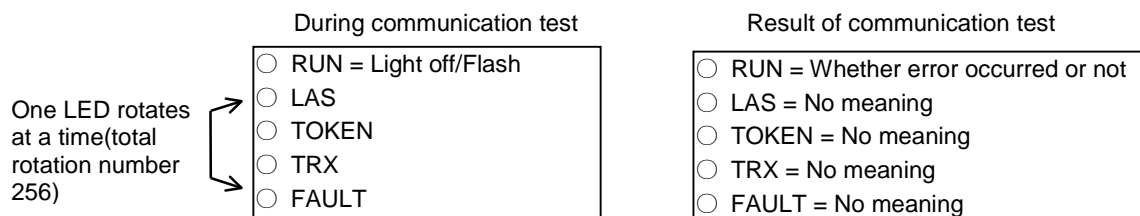
In a system configuration shown above, checks H/W between CPU-A and CPU-B and connection status.

- 1) In a test system configuration shown above, turn the power of CPU-A and CPU-B off and set the mode switch of appropriate module as follows :
 - ◆ Mode of communication module, CPU-A = TEST 1 (Transmission mode of communication test)
 - ◆ Sets station number switch of CPU-A to station 1 (Communication test for station 1)
 - ◆ Mode of communication module, CPU-B = TEST 2 (Receive mode of communication test)
 - Don't change values of other switches.
 - ◆ Sets station number switch of CPU-B to station 1 (Communication test for station 1)
- 2) Power on CPU-A and CPU-B.
- 3) LEDs in communication module of CPU-A are operated as follows :



During communication test, rotates up while lighting on FAULT - TRX - TOKEN - LAS - FAULT LED 256 times, with RUN LED on. Test result is displayed through LED and the meanings are as shown above. These are displayed during two seconds, and reads station number switch and keep executing with the station.

- 4) LEDs in communication module of CPU-B are operated as follows :



During communication test, rotates up while lighting off FAULT - TRX - TOKEN - LAS - FAULT LED 256 times, with RUN LED on. Test result is displayed through RUN LED and communication error occurred during test if RUN LED is turned on.

If error occurs after testing, check the test condition is correct or not. If the same error occurs continuously, contact Service station of our company.

Chapter 8 Installation and testing operation

8.1 Installation and testing operation of Fnet communication module

MASTER-K communication module should be appropriately mounted according to PLC CPU type, and products of communication module which can be mounted according to CPU type are as follows :

Table 8.1 Mounting of communication module according to CPU type

CPU type	Mountable device type	Max. mounting number	Mounting location (slot)	Remark
K1000S	K7F-MUEA, K7F-FUEA, K7F-FUOA	4	Main base I/O	
	K7F-RBEA, K7F-RBOA	1	CPU	Remote I/O
K300S	K4F-FUEA	2	Main base I/O	
	K4F-RBEA	1	CPU	Remote I/O
K200S	K3F-FUEA	2	I/O	
FAM4.0	G0L-FUEA	1	16 bit extended slot	Mounted in PC
FAM4.0	G0L-MUEA	1	16 bit extended slot	Mounted in PC
-	G0L-SMQA	1	Stand-alone type	Remote output
-	G0L-SMIA	1	Stand-alone type	Remote input
-	G0L-SMHA	1	Stand-alone type	Remote combined

8.1.1 Installation of Fnet master module

- 1) In the types of master module, there are electric communication module of K7F-FUEA, K4F-FUEA, and K3F-FUEA, optical communication module of K7F-FUOA, and G0L-FUEA which is used in IBM-PC. Communication module can be mounted up to 4 in K1000S PLC, and these can be mounted only in main base.
- 2) Communication module can be mounted up to 2 in main base in K300S and K200S PLC(Extended base is not available for this module).
- 3) G0L-FUEA is mounted in one of 16 bit extended slot of compatible IBM PC, and setting of port and memory address shouldn't be duplicated with other device's(See 3.2.3 G0L-FUEA structure).

8. Installation and testing operation

8.1.2 Installation of Fnet slave module

In types of slave module, there are electric communication module of K7F-RBEA and K4F-RBEA, optical communication module of K7F-RBOA, and standalone remote(G0L-SMQA, G0L-SMIA, G0L-SMHA) I/O station of 16 point output, input, and combined.

Fig. 8.1.2 shows example of mounting and extending of slave in MK base.

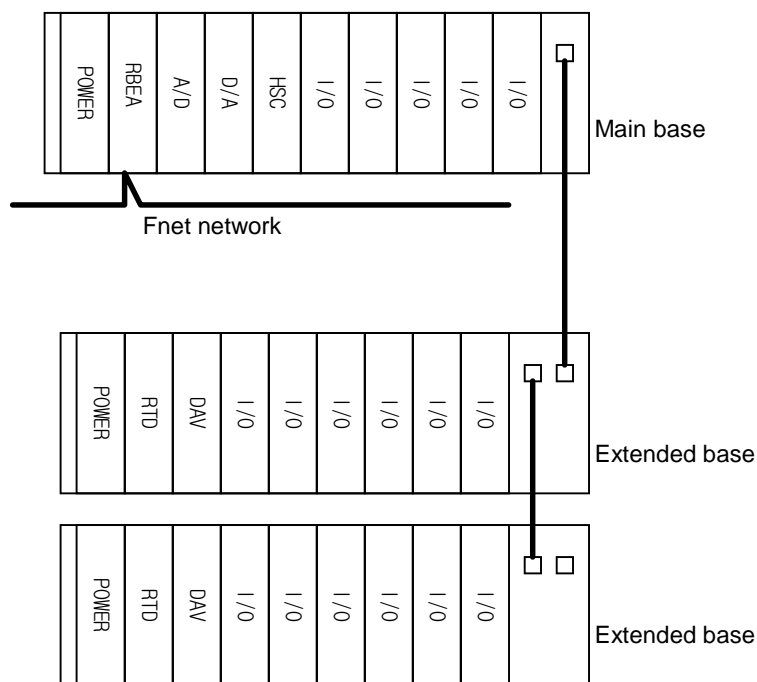


Fig. 8.1.2 How to mount and install

Table 8.1.2 shows list of module, which can be used with FSM.

Table 8.1.2 Mountable device in FSM

Available module name	Not available module name	
Product name	Product name	Type name
All types of I/O module		
D/A conversion module	Interrupt input module	K□F-INTA
Temperature conversion module	Fnet module	K□I-FUEA/FUOA
High speed counter module	PID control module	K□F-PIDA
	Analog timer	K□F-AT□A
A/D conversion module	PC communication module	K□L-CUEA

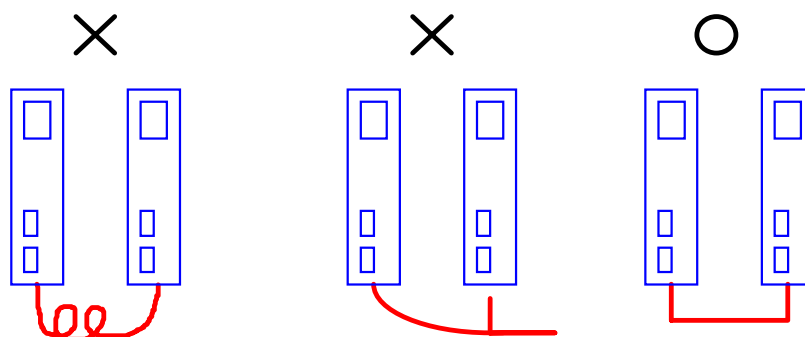
See mounting method of the manual according to CPU type for mounting method of base module.

8.1.3 Installation procedure of Fnet module

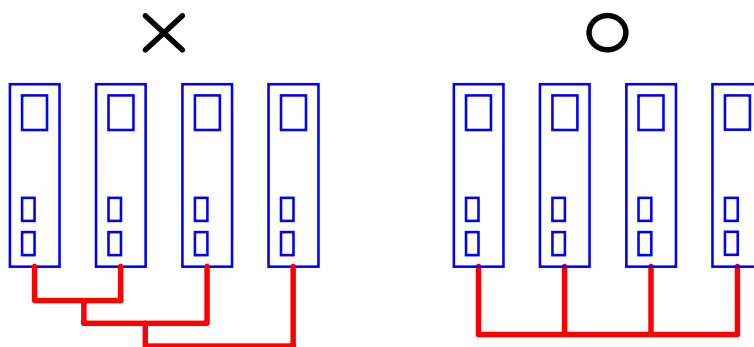
- 1) Install standard configuration that is needed in system configuration, and select communication module relevant to the type of device.
- 2) This communication module should be mounted when power is off.
- 3) When mounting this communication module, check whether connector of base that module will be mounted has foreign matters or not, and check whether connector pin of this module is normal.
- 4) All communication modules can't be mounted in extended base, they can be mounted only in CPU position of main base.
- 5) Combined mounting of Mnet module and Fnet master module is possible in device of K1000S. But mounting number of combined configuration should be 4 or less.
- 6) When mounting this module, insert projecting part of lower part into groove of base board exactly and press it until upper part is locked with locking device of base board, before connecting communication cable. If locking device is not locked completely, error of interface with CPU may be occurred.
- 7) Sets station number and operation mode using switch on the front part of communication module. There should be no duplicated station number in the same network.
- 8) Connect communication cable after mounting electric module, and install terminal resistance at CON1 or CON2 if this module is terminal (Fnet:110Ω).
- 9) Electric module cable should be connected tightly using screw of cable connector. If mounted station is not terminal, both side of cable can be connected any of CON1 and CON2.
- 10) Turn the power on after connecting communication cable, check whether this module operates normally through LED operation status. If it is normal, download corresponding program to KGLWIN and execute the program.
- 11) After mounting optical communication module, insert projecting part of cable connector into groove of communication module connector while pushing connector of optical connector into communication module connector and turning it clockwise direction.
- 12) Communication module for PC can be mounted in ISA bus, and switch of port address and memory address in this module should be configured according to memory environment of PC before mounting it. If port and memory are set to currently using area in PC memory environment, abnormal operation may be occurred or booting may not be possible(See 3.2.3 G0L-FUEA structure). Switch values of port and memory settings of this module are in appendix.
- 13) To mount communication module for PC, insert a module into slot accurately and tighten the module up with screw of upper part not to be shaken, before connecting communication cable.

8.1.4 Cautions on installation of Fnet module

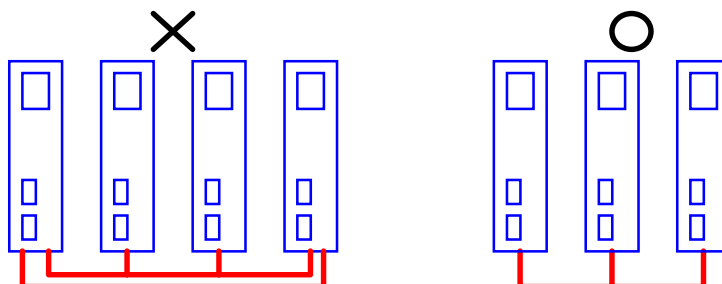
- 1) All other station including this station should have different station number. If duplicated number is used in connection, communication error occurs and normal communication is not possible.
- 2) If module is operated with normal communication, mode switch should be in Run mode. If mode switch of this module is set to test1 and turn the power on when other stations that are connected in network are already in communication, serious error may be occurred in communication of other stations.
- 3) For communication cable, cable of specified specification should be used. Using not specified cable may cause serious communication error.
- 4) Check whether communication cable has disconnection or short, before installation.
- 5) Tighten communication cable connector to fix the cable connection. If cable connection is not perfect, serious error can be occurred.
- 6) If communication cable is twisted as the following figure or not connected well, problem can be occurred in communication.



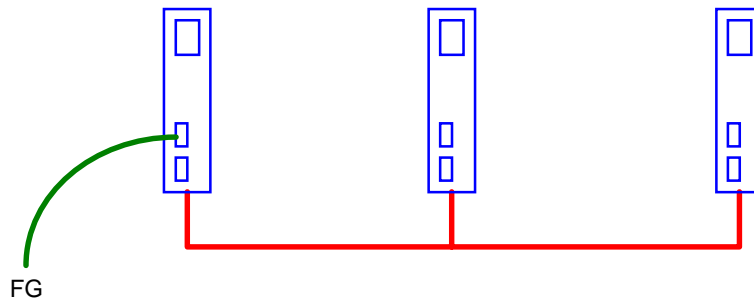
- 7) Branch of cable is not allowed.



- 8) Connection of network through communication cable should not be a closed circuit.



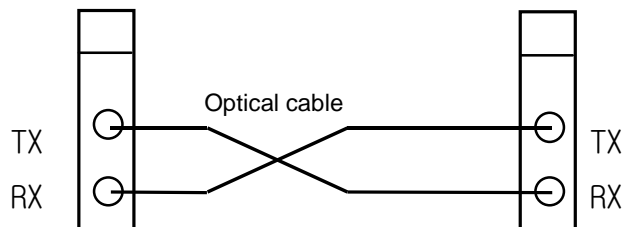
- 9) Choose one from both terminals in network system, connect its terminal connector with FG of PLC or installed device as the following.



Remark

If communication status is bad when connection is made as above, this is caused by serious noise from FG. Therefore, user should eliminate its cause or not connect to FG.

- 10) If communication cable is connected with long distance, wiring should be far away from power line or inductive noise.
- 11) Shield line of communication cable(twisted pair) should be connected firmly with connector body inside of the 9 pin metal case for connection(See 4.4.1 Electric(twisted pair) cable wiring).
- 12) Optical communication cable is consists of TX and RX line. Connect them to Tx/Rx connector of optical communication module as the following figure. If polarity of Tx/Rx is changed each other, communication is impossible, so polarity should not be changed(See 4.3.3 Optical cable connection).



- 13) For not using connector of optical communication module, cover should be used on connector part to prevent foreign matters from coming in.
- 14) If LED operation is abnormal, see 'chap. 9 Troubleshooting' of this manual to check the cause of the error. If the error occurs continuously after management, contact Service station.

8. Installation and testing operation

8.1.5 Preparations during testing operation of Fnet module

This explains contents to be checked before testing operation of Fnet communication module.

1) Communication module to be mounted in PLC

Items to be checked	Contents
Mounting check of Base module	<ul style="list-style-type: none">– Does using voltage of power module comply with specifications of power module?– Is battery of CPU module connected?– Is mounting of all base modules perfect? ⇒ See product manual according to each PLC type.
Connection status of Communication cable	<ul style="list-style-type: none">– Is connection status of communication cable perfect?– Is connection type of each cable open loop?
Module mounting	<ul style="list-style-type: none">– Is mounting status of communication module which is mounted in basic base perfect?
Switch checking	<ul style="list-style-type: none">– Is the status of mode switch On-line(switch value is 0)?– Is station No. switch correctly set?– Is master station No. switch correctly set? (for slave module)– Is output option switch correctly set when communication is cut off? (for slave module)

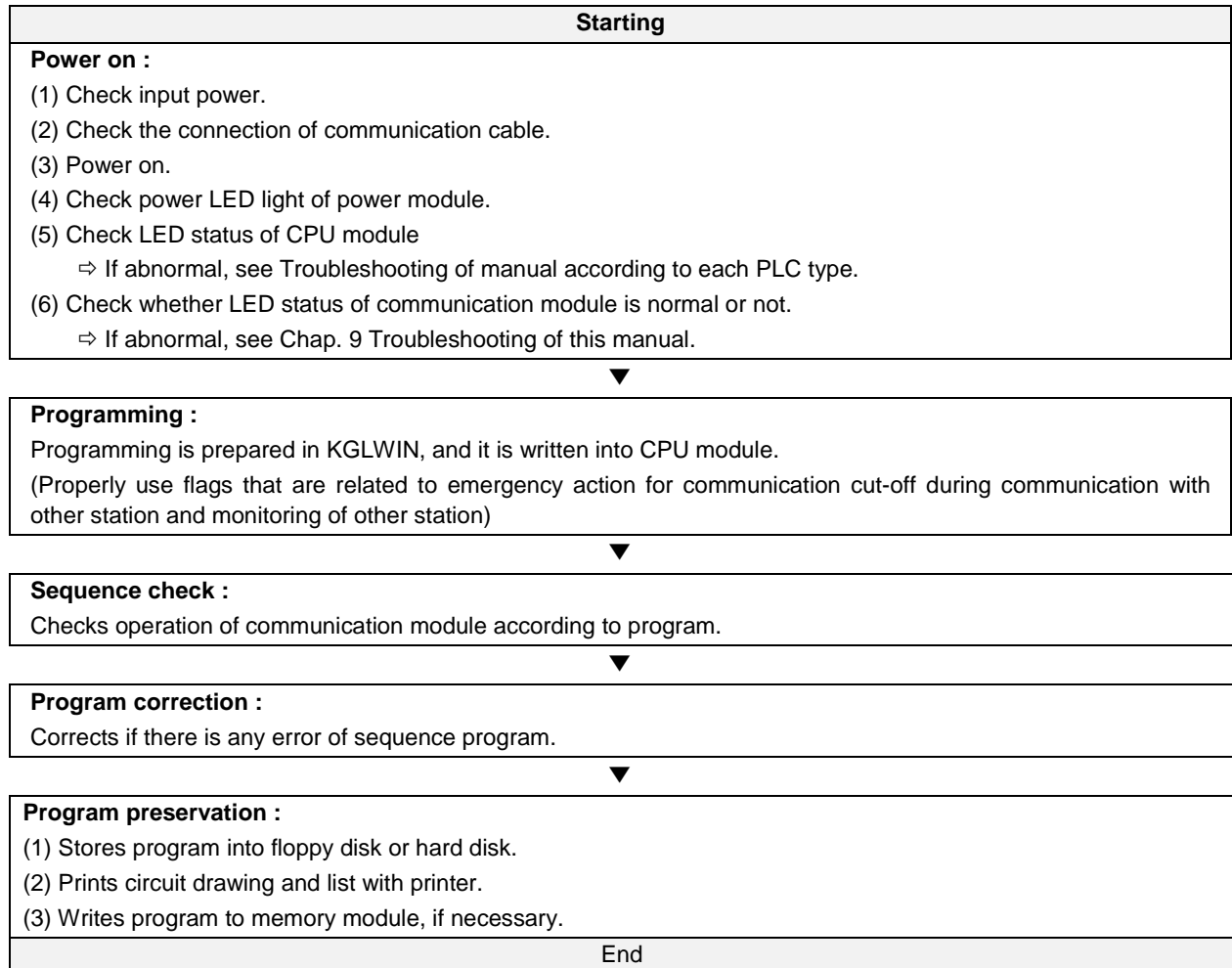
2) Communication module to be mounted in PC

Items to be checked	Contents
Standard check	<ul style="list-style-type: none">– Is PC appropriate IBM-PC compatible?– Has PC sufficient environment to install FAM4.0/KGLWIN?– Has PC space and empty slot to mount this module?– Can memory map of PC reserve empty space to use this module? ⇒ See user's manual of FAM4.0/ KGLWIN and Appendix of this manual.
Module mounting and FAM4.0/KGLWIN installation	<ul style="list-style-type: none">– Reserve empty space of 32K byte in memory map of PC, select this area for the memory switch of this module, set port address.– Mount and fix this module into the slot to be inserted.
Switch recheck	<ul style="list-style-type: none">– Are memory switch and port switch correctly set?– Is mode switch set to On-line(switch value is 0) status?– Is station number switch correctly set?

8.1.6 Testing operation procedure of Fnet module

This shows the sequence from completion of PLC installation to the testing operation.

1) Communication module to be mounted in PLC



8. Installation and testing operation

2) Communication module to be mounted in PC

Starting
<p>Power :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">(1) Check input power.(2) Check the connection of communication cable(when cable is connected).(3) Power on.(4) Check booting status of PC.<ul style="list-style-type: none">⇒ If abnormal, see Chap. 9 Troubleshooting of user's manual in FAM4.0/KGLWIN.(5) Check whether LED status of communication module is normal or not.<ul style="list-style-type: none">⇒ If abnormal, see Chap. 9 Troubleshooting of this manual.(6) Check whether this module is initialized or not by executing FAM4.0/KGLWIN.<ul style="list-style-type: none">⇒ See user's manual of FAM 4.0/KGLWIN.(7) Check LED status of this module.<ul style="list-style-type: none">⇒ See 'Appendix LED status' of this manual.If the operation is abnormal, see chap. 9 Troubleshooting.(8) Preparation and execution of program to be executed.<ul style="list-style-type: none">⇒ See user's manual of FAM4.0/KGLWIN.If the operation is abnormal, see chap. 9 Troubleshooting of this manual.
▼
End
<ul style="list-style-type: none">(1) Stop all execution of FAM4.0/KGLWIN, and finish.(2) Check LED of this module.

8.2 Installation and testing operation of Fnet option unit

8.2.1 Active coupler of Fnet

1) Mounting and installation

Active coupler means the assembly of G0L-FAPA(Power)/ G0L-FABA(Base)/ G0L-FACA(Module), and this is used to dispart and connect optical signal to many places.

Fig. 8.2.1 shows example of active coupler communication module

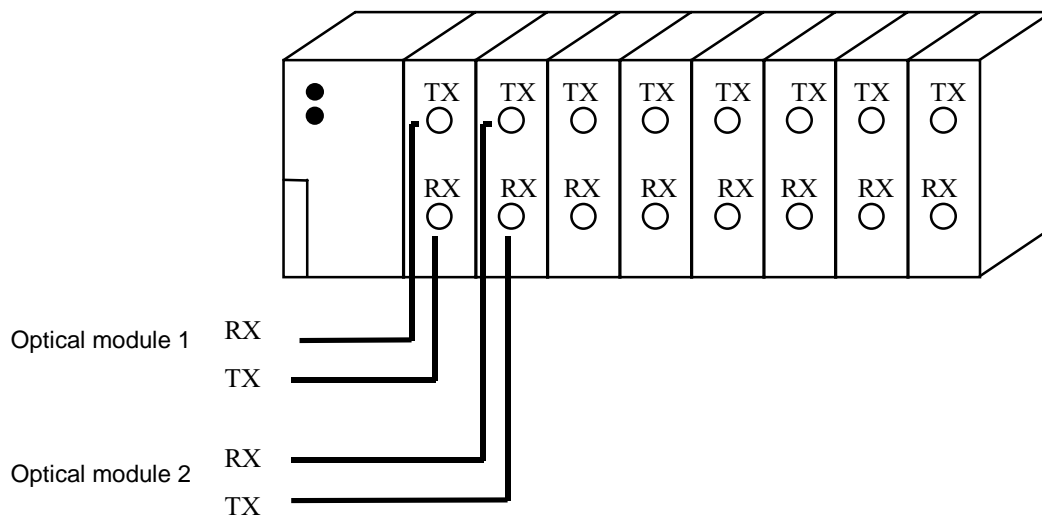
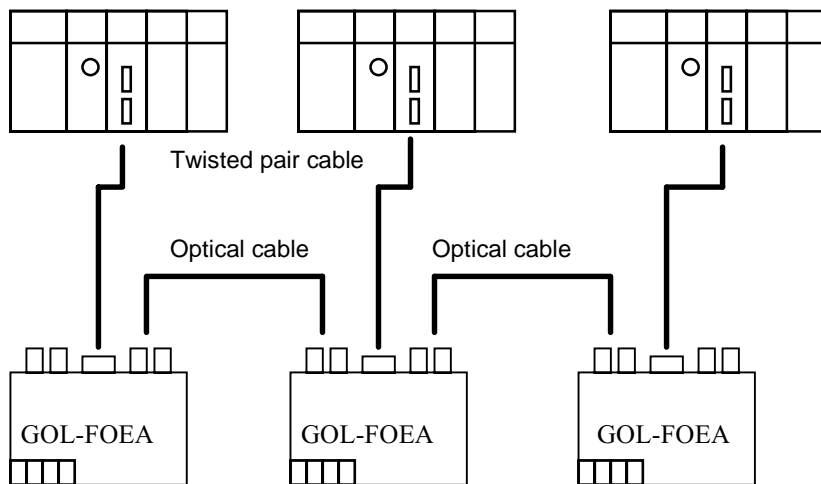


Fig. 8.2.1 Example of active coupler mounting

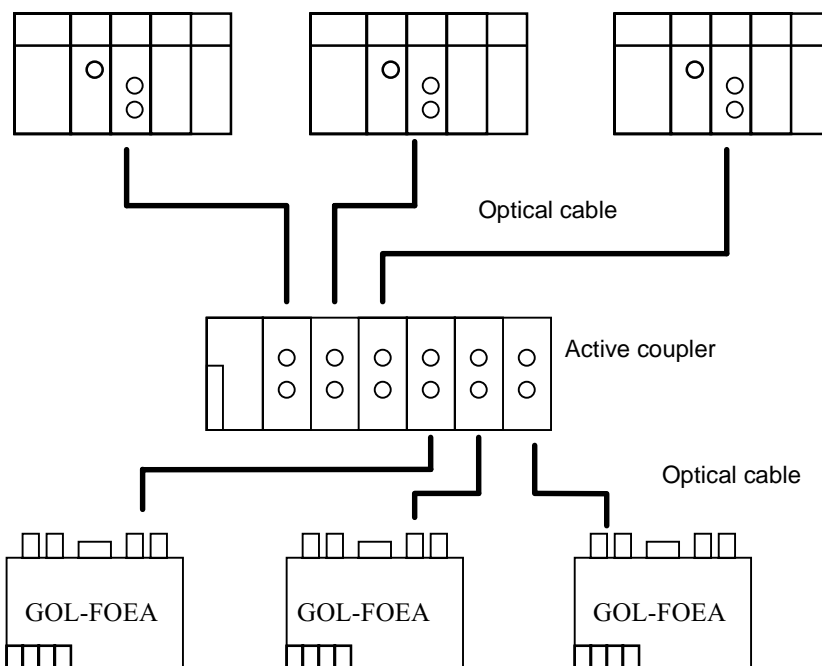
- (1) Prepare standard configuration that is needed in system configuration, and select communication module that is relevant to the device type.
- (2) This communication module should be mounted when power is off.
- (3) When mounting this communication module, check whether connector of base that module will be mounted has foreign matters or not, and check whether connector pin of this module is broken or not.
- (4) When mounting this module, push active coupler module into groove of upper and lower body in active coupler before connecting communication cable. Push it hard to be completely inserted in base board.
- (5) Connect communication cable after mounting this module.
- (6) Mount dummy module(G0L-FADA) to protect unused slot from foreign matters like dust or others.

8.2.2 E/O converter(Electric/optical signal converter)

This module(GOL-FOEA) converts electric and optical signal of Fnet each other, and this can be configured as follows :



[When optical cable is used to connect between Fnet modules of many stations]

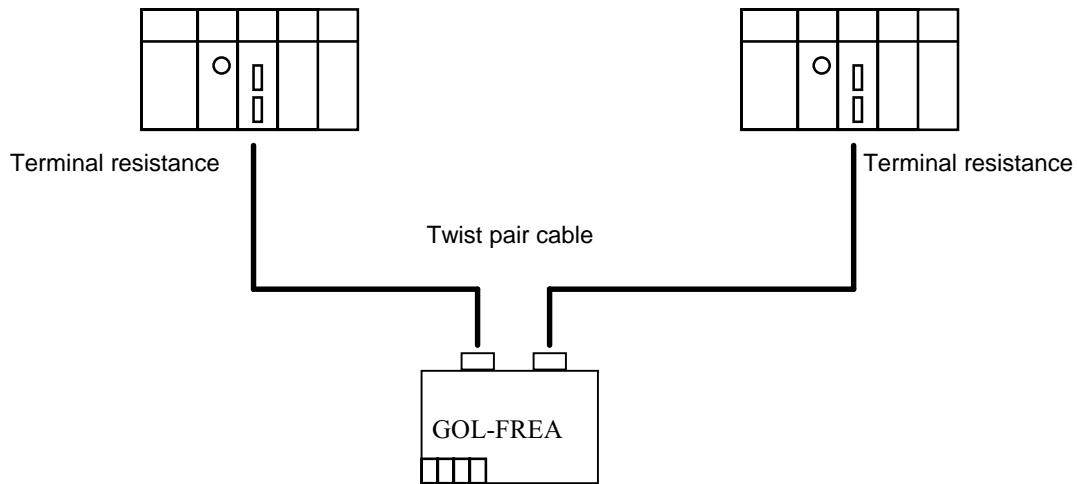


[When optical cable is used to connect between Fnet modules of many stations using active coupler]

- 1) Prepare standard configuration that is needed in system configuration, and select communication module that is relevant to the device type.
- 2) This communication module should be mounted when power is off.
- 3) Connect communication cable after mounting this module.
- 4) Completely connect the connector of optical cable by accurately inserting in Tx/Rx.

8.2.3 Repeater(Electric signal restructure)

Repeater(GOL-FREA) is used to restruct the electric signal of Fnet. Installation method is as follows :



[When the signal between Fnet modules is restruct(to make the signal level 'High')]

- 1) Prepare standard configuration that is needed in system configuration, and select communication module that is relevant to the device type.
- 2) This communication module should be mounted when power is off.
- 3) To connect the cable of electric module, tighten the screw of cable connector to confirm the connection. Terminal resistance is built in the repeater.

8.3 Repair and check

Perform routine check and regular check to maintain the best status of this communication module.

8.3.1 Daily check

1) Master of Fnet

Items of routine check are as following table :

Table 8.3.1(A) Items of routine check

Items to be checked		Contents	Criteria of decision	Action to take
Cable connection status		Release of cable	Shall not be any release.	Tighten the cable.
Module connection status		Release of screw	Shall not be any release.	Tighten screw of module.
LED indication	RUN	Flicker check	Flash (Lights-out means interface cut-off with CPU).	See Appendix.
	LAS	Light on Check	LED of only one module among entire module of network should be lighted (Lights of two or more mean abnormal configuration of network).	See Appendix.
	TOKEN	Flicker check	Light off means abnormal (Duplicated station or cable error).	See Appendix.
	TX/RX	Flicker check	Light off means abnormal (Hardware error of module).	See Appendix.
	FAULT	Light off check	Regular flash means system error, and intermittence flash means communication error.	See Appendix.

2) Slave of Fnet

Items of routine check are as following table :

Table 8.3.1(B) Items of routine check

Items to be checked		Contents	Criteria of decision	Action to take
Cable connection status		Release of cable	Shall not be any release.	Tighten the cable.
Connection status of terminal block		Release of terminal screw	Shall not be any release.	Tighten screw of terminal.
		Gap between compression terminals	Shall be relevant gap.	Correct.
LED indication	RUN	Light on check	Check power if light off.	See Appendix.
	TOKEN	Flicker check	Light off means abnormal operation (Duplicated station or cable error).	See Appendix.
	TX/RX	Flicker check	Light off means abnormal operation (Duplicated station or cable error).	See Appendix.
	FAULT	Light off check	Intermittent flash means communication error (Cable connection error, or terminal resistance connection error).	See Appendix.
	SYS FAULT	Light off check	Regular flash means system error (Error code is displayed in LED).	See Appendix.

3) Communication module of Mnet

Items of routine check are as following table :

Table 8.3.1(C) Items of routine check

Items to be checked		Contents	Criteria of decision	Action to take
Cable connection status		Release of cable	Shall not be any release.	Tighten the cable.
Connection status of terminal block		Release of terminal screw	Shall not be any release.	Tighten screw of terminal.
		Gap between compression terminals	Shall be relevant gap.	Correct.
LED indication	RUN	Light on check	Light on (Lights-out means abnormal).	See Appendix.
	TX	Light on check in RUN status	Light on (Lights-out means abnormal).	See Appendix.
	RX	Light on check in RUN status	Light on (Lights-out means abnormal).	See Appendix.
	IN-RING	Light on/light off check	Light on (Light off means abnormal) Lights when cable is connected with other station.	See Appendix.
	FAULT	Light off check	Light off (Light on or flash error).	See Appendix.

8.3.2 Regular check

Check following items once or twice per six months, and perform relevant action to take.

Table 8.3.2 Items of regular check

Items to be checked		How to check	Criteria of decision	Action to take
Ambient environment	Ambient temperature	Check using thermometer and hydrometer.	0~55℃	Arrangement by general specification (If it is used in a class, environment of class is used as standard).
	Ambient humidity		5~95%RH	
	Ambient pollution	Check corrosive gas.	Shall not be any corrosive gas.	
Module status	Release, shaking	Shake communication module.	Shall not be any release or shaking.	Tighten the screw.
	Attachment of dust and foreign matter	Visual inspection.	Shall not be any attachment.	Remove
Connection status	Release of terminal screw	Tighten using driver.	Shall not be any release.	Tighten.
	Gap between compression terminals	Visual inspection.	Shall be relevant gap.	Correct.
	Release of connector	Visual inspection.	Shall not be any release.	Fix the connector Tighten the screw.
Power voltage check		Check voltage between terminal.	AC 85~132V AC 170~264V	Change supplied power.